Learning Objective: To explore the Indian blockprinting technique.

Indian Art



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Do you know how this fabric was made? How was the pattern put on it?











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This fabric was made with a block-printing technique. Were you correct? Block printing has been used in India since the 12th century. It is used to create bold and vibrant patterns on fabric.

How do you think the patterns were printed on this fabric?





The main tool used to create block-printed fabric is a wooden block called a bunta. The blocks are shaped and then a design is carved into one side. A wooden handle is attached to the other side of the block so the printer can hold the block and use it.







This man is block printing some fabric. The printing always starts from the left and moves to the right. When the block is in place it is slammed down hard to leave a clear and sharp impression.



Let's have a look at some blockprinted fabric. Did you know the blocks are soaked in oil first so they are soft enough to be carved. They are hand carved into many different shapes.



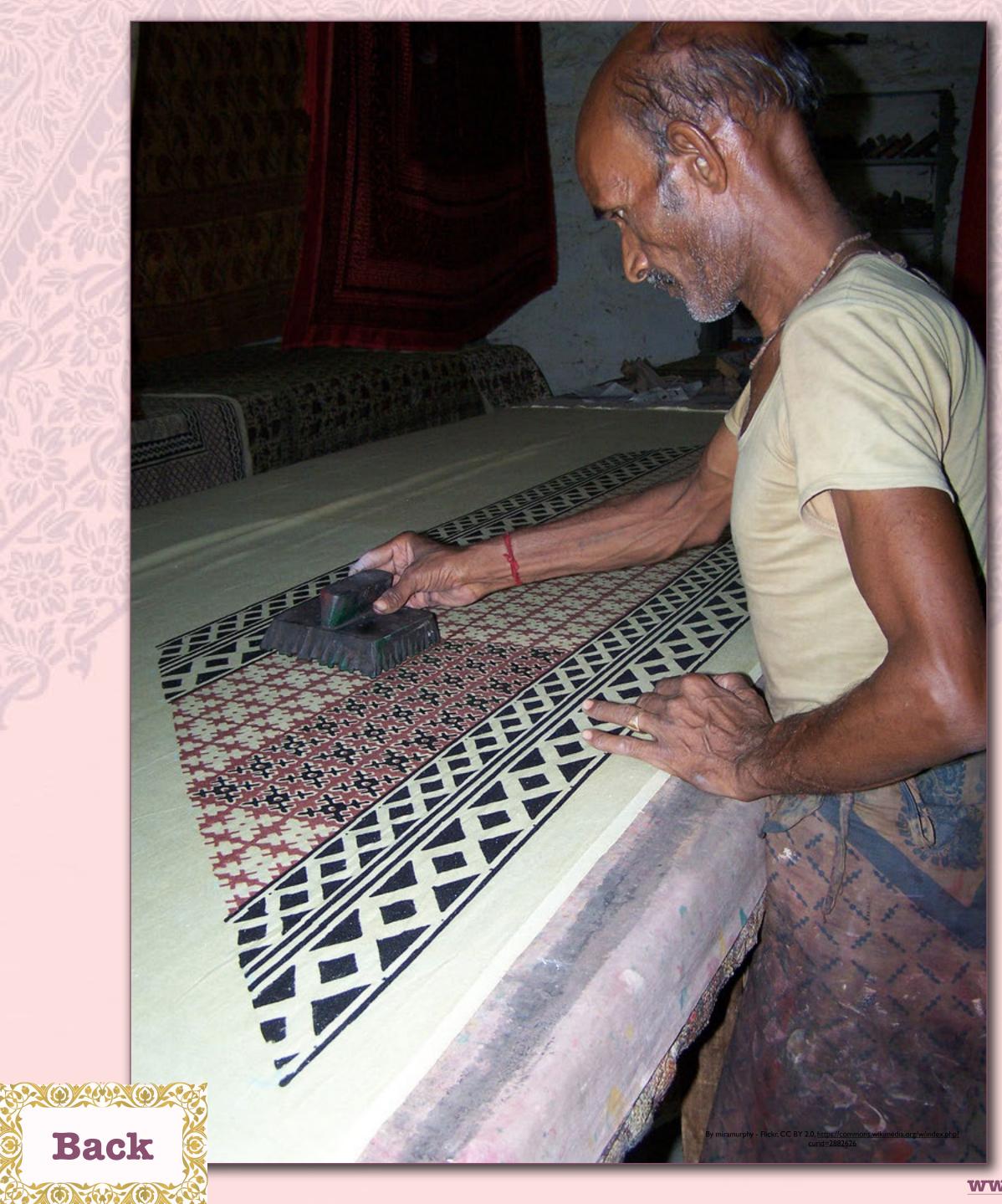






What can you see in this picture? Look at the fabric the man is holding. What colours were used? What shapes were used? How many different blocks do you think were used to make it?





What can you see in this picture? Look at the fabric the man is making. What colours were used? What shapes were used? How many different blocks do you think were used to make it?







What can you see in this picture? Look at the fabric the woman is printing. What colours were used? What shapes were used? Do you think she will use any more blocks on this fabric? What colour or shape would you add?





What shapes were used? How many different blocks do you think were used to make this fabric? Have patterns been used more than once?





What can you see in this picture? Look at the fabric the man is holding. What colours were used What shapes were used? How many different blocks do you think were used to make it?

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Do you think you could make your own block-printed fabric? How would you make a block stamp using classroom materials?



Think, pair, share your ideas.





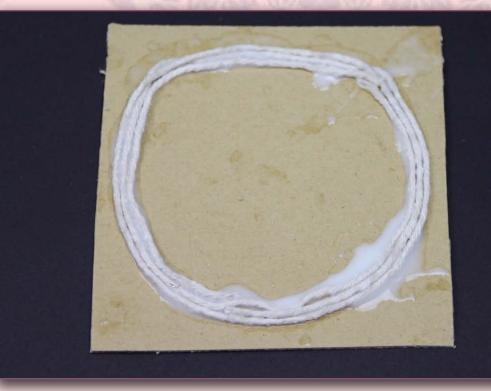
Follow these steps to make your own block stamp to use for printing.



You will need a cardboard square that is 10cm x 10cm, string, glue and scissors.

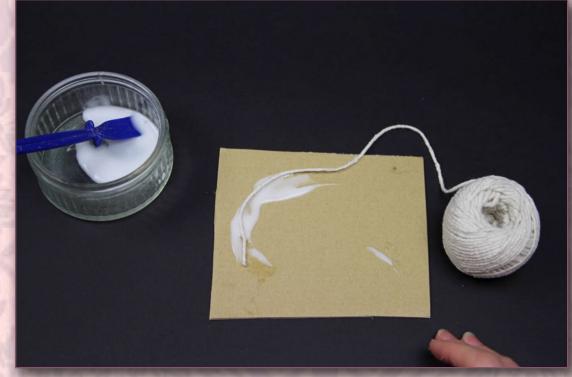


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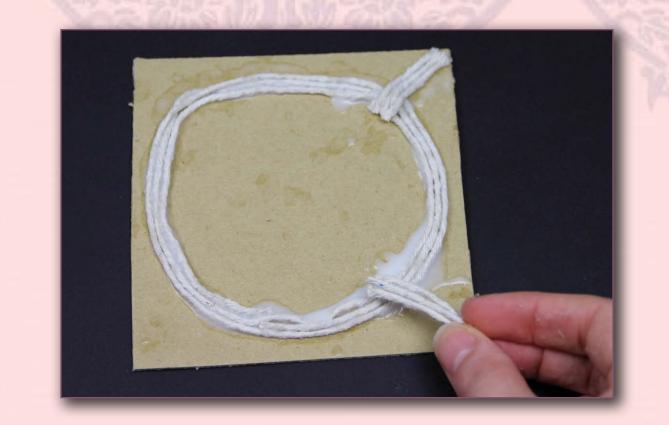


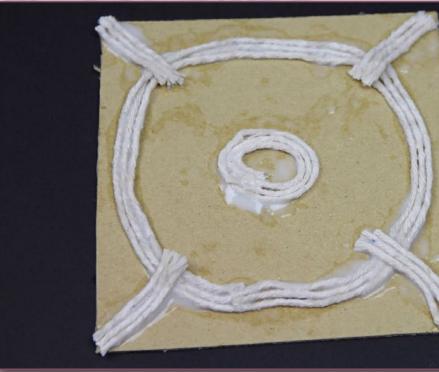
Continue to wrap the string around the circle three times to make a fatter circle.

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Paste some glue to the cardboard and use the string to make a circle.





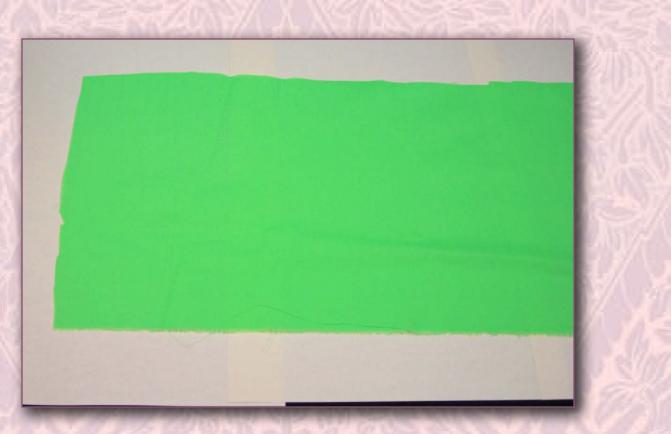
Cut three strips of string and glue them from the circle to the outside edges.

Glue a smaller circle in the middle.

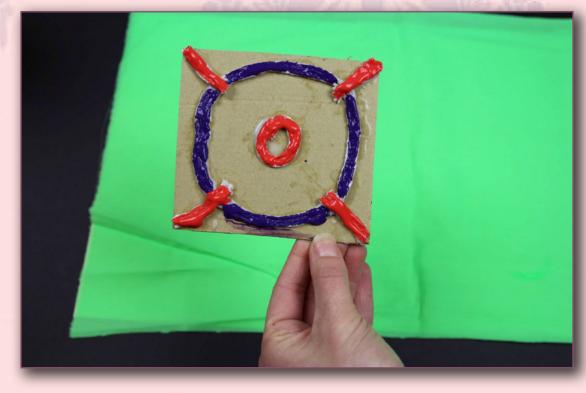


Follow these steps to use your block to make prints on fabric.

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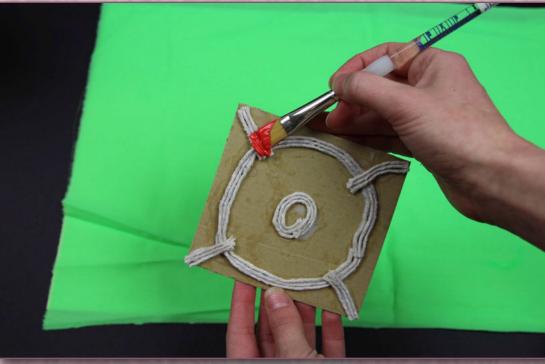


Find some fabric and cut it to double the height of your square block (20cm). You can make it as long as you like.



Try to put a thin layer of paint on the stamp to stop it smudging when you press it down.

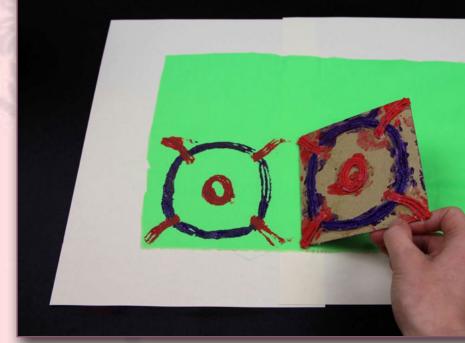




Carefully paint the string of your block stamp using one or two colours.



Carefully place your painted stamp on the **bottom left-hand corner** of the fabric.



Peel the stamp off and place it down again next to the first print. You may need to add some more paint.



Continue stamping to the end of the fabric and then place the stamp on the top left-hand side of the fabric (above the first original stamp). Continue stamping to the end again to

make a second row of

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stamps.

Once your fabric is dry you can add some sequins and beads to the design for an extra-special effect.

For an extra challenge, make another block stamp to add smaller patterns to your original design.

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